

**DIRECTIONS** Read each sentence and choose the correct term from the word bank to replace the underlined definition.

Alexander the Great	Archimedes	Euclid
---------------------	------------	--------

1. One of the ancient world's greatest inventors developed a compound pulley that could lift heavy loads.  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. Philip II's son, who had been trained to rule almost from birth, built the largest empire the world had ever seen.  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. This scholar lived in Egypt and formulated many of the ideas about geometry that we still learn about today.  
\_\_\_\_\_

**DIRECTIONS** Read each sentence. Fill in the blank with the word from the word pair that best completes the sentence.

4. \_\_\_\_\_ was best known for calculating the size of the world. **(Euclid/Eratosthenes)**
5. \_\_\_\_\_ culture combined elements of Greek civilization with ideas from Persia, Egypt, Central Asia, and other regions. **(Macedonian/Hellenistic)**
6. When \_\_\_\_\_ led his troops into Phoenicia and Egypt, he was welcomed and praised as a liberator. **(Alexander the Great/Darius III)**